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## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 Mechanics of Materials

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

### Module-1

- 1 a. Define : i) Elasticity ii) Plasticity. (05 Marks)  
 b. Derive the Expression of change in length for uniformly tapering circular bar. (10 Marks)  
 c. Calculate the Nature and magnitude of stress induce in the rod 2m long and 20mm diameter. Where its temperature raises by 70°C with both ends constrained. Take  $E = 1 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and  $\alpha = 1.2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$  (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain relationship between modulus of rigidity and modulus of elasticity. (10 Marks)  
 b. A steel wire of 10mm diameter is used for lifting a load of 1kN at its lowered, the length of the wire having vertically being 200m. Taking unit weight of steel =  $78 \text{ kN/m}^3$  and  $E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Calculate the total elongation of wire. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Find the expression of normal stress and tangential stress for member subjected to direct stresses on two mutually perpendicular directions. (10 Marks)  
 b. A point of at principal stress in a bar  $200 \text{ N/mm}^2$  (Tensile) and  $100 \text{ N/mm}^2$  (compressive). Determine the resultant stress in magnitude and direction a plane inclined at  $60^\circ$  to the axis of major principal stress. Also determine the maximum intensity of shear stress in material at the point. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Derive the Lamé's equations for thick cylinder. (10 Marks)  
 b. Derive the expressions for circumferential stress and longitudinal stress in thin cylinder. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Draw SFD and BMD for the beam shown in Fig Q5(a). Locate the point of contra flexure if any.

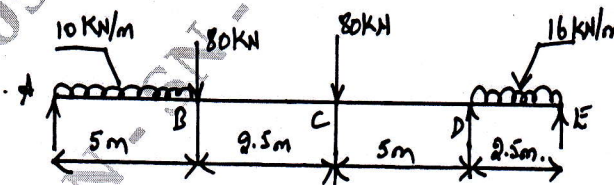


Fig Q5(a)

- b. Explain the terms : (15 Marks)  
 i) Point of contra flexure  
 ii) Hogging bending moment. (05 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. List the different kinds of beams and loads? Explain with sketches. (12 Marks)  
 b. Draw shear force and bending moment diagram for a simply supported beam with a point load at mid-point. (08 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Derive a Bending moment equation. (10 Marks)  
 b. A simply supported beam of 'I' section carries a uniformly distributed load of 40kN/m runs on entire span of beam of length 10m. If 'I' section is having dimensions of flange 200mm × 20mm and web of 360mm × 10mm determine the maximum stress produced due to bending. Draw stress distribution. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Prove that in a rectangular cross section maximum shear stress at the natural surface 1.5 times the average shear stress. (10 Marks)  
 b. A beam of T section has flanges 100mm × 20mm and web 200mm × 12mm is subjected to a vertical shear force of 200kN. Find the shear stress at the flange, function and neutral axis. Sketch the stress distribution. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Write the Relation between torque and shear stress in a solid circular shaft. (10 Marks)  
 b. A solid shaft rotating at 1000rpm transmits 50kW. Maximum torque is 20% more than the mean torque. Material of the shaft has the allowable shear stress of 50MPa and modulus of rigidity 80GPa. Angle of twist in the shaft should not exceed 1° in one meter length. Determine the diameter of the shaft. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Derive the expression for Euler's crippling load for a column when both ends are fixed. (10 Marks)  
 b. A column of timber sections is 200mm×300mm and 5m long. One end of the column is fixed and the end is free. If  $E = 17.5\text{kN/mm}^2$ . Determine :  
 i) Crippling load      ii) Safe load if FOS is 2.5. (10 Marks)

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